

Course: Application Security – laboratories

Lecturer: Michał Apolinarski, Ph.D.

Topic: Websites recon

Duration (on site): 180 min.

PREREQUISITES:

Knowledge of computer networks, operating systems and web apps.

GOALS:

- The aim of the class is to familiarize students with the OSINT (*Open Source Intelligence*) targeted on websites.
- Preparing a report of the performed tasks.

INSTRUCION (tasks for 1 person):

1. **You can't perform any type of attacks, it's only a RECON.**
2. Remember that you should base on and use only public information accessible legally.

You may use for example:

- a. web browsers (view source, devtools, inspectors, debuggers, add-ons),
 - b. operating systems network tools, Wireshark, etc.
 - c. online tools like: dnschecker.org, whois, etc.
 - d. bing, google (google dorks aka Google Hacking)
3. Visit sites:
 - a. <https://www.put.poznan.pl/>
 - b. <https://www.b-tu.de/>
 - c. <https://web.unican.es/>
 - d. <https://web.umons.ac.be/en/>
 - e. <https://www.uphf.fr/>

- f. <https://www.uwasa.fi/fi>
 - g. ... (your idea ☺)
4. For at least 2 of above sites try find as much as possible about technical issues like (the more the better):
- a. website tech stack,
 - b. IP addresses, DNS records, domain history / registrar, web server info, subdomains,
 - c. developers and used CMS, dependencies and frameworks – check for known vulnerabilities,
 - d. check web browser consol log, requests,
 - e. details about SSL (type, validation, CA, expire date), check if there is any unencrypted traffic,
 - f. contents of /robots.txt file
 - g. check Google Dorks (indexed urls) like:
 - i. publicly exposed documents¹,
 - ii. directory listing vulnerabilities²,
 - iii. configuration / database / log files exposed,
 - iv. backup and old files,
 - v. login / signup pages,
 - vi. sql errors,
 - vii. php errors / warning,
 - viii. find subdomains / sub-subdomains,
 - ix. search in github / gitlab / wayback machine,
 - h. and so on...
5. Prepare and send to the lecturer a report of performed tasks (positive and false) with your results and analysis. Describe used tools and steps.

REPORT:

- Include a title page with full details of the student, course, and exercise.
- Be carefully edited and provide evidence of the completion of all exercises (screenshots, answers, and conclusions).
- **A complete report must be submitted to the lecturer at least two days before each class.**

¹ example: site:**domain** ext:**doc** | ext:**docx** | ext:**odt** | ext:**rtf** | ext:**sxw** | ext:**psw** | ext:**ppt** | ext:**pptx** | ext:**pps** | ext:**csv**

² example: site:**domain** intitle:**index.of**